

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 8



IN THE MATTER OF:)
)
Bedford Water and Sewer District) Docket No. SDWA-08-2025-0016
)
Respondent.) **ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER**
)
)
Bedford Water and Sewer)
Public Water System)
PWS ID # WY5600006)

1. This Order is issued under the authority vested in the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) by section 1414(g) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (Act), 42 U.S.C. § 300g-3(g), as properly delegated to the undersigned official.
2. Bedford Water and Sewer District is a public body created by or pursuant to Wyoming law that owns and operates the Bedford Water and Sewer Public Water System (System), which provides piped water to the public in Teton County, Wyoming, for human consumption.
3. The System is supplied by a groundwater source accessed via one spring and one well for emergency situations. The water is treated by gas chlorination and batch sodium hypochlorite chlorination is available for emergencies.
4. The System has approximately 340 service connections used by year-round residents and regularly serves an average of approximately 750 year-round residents. Therefore, the System is a “public water system” and a “community water system” as defined in 40 C.F.R. § 141.2 and section 1401 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300f.
5. Respondent is a “person” as defined in section 1401(12) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300f(12), and is subject to the Act and 40 C.F.R. part 141 (Part 141). Part 141 is an “applicable requirement” as defined in section 1414(i) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300g-3(i).
6. Part 141 includes monitoring requirements. The EPA has sent Respondent annual notifications of the specific monitoring requirements that apply to the System.

VIOLATIONS

7. Respondent is required to complete corrective action of a significant deficiency or comply with an EPA-approved corrective action plan and schedule within 120 calendar days (or earlier if instructed by the EPA) of receiving written notification from the EPA of a significant deficiency. 40 C.F.R. § 141.404(a). Respondent is required to notify the EPA within 30 calendar days of completion of a significant deficiency corrective action. 40 C.F.R. § 141.405(a)(2). The EPA sent the Respondent a sanitary survey report dated February 21, 2024, which detailed significant deficiencies. The EPA approved Respondent's corrective action schedule to complete corrective actions by August 24, 2024. The EPA's record reflects that the Respondent failed to complete all corrective actions by August 24, 2024, and failed to notify the EPA of corrective action completion by August 24, 2024, and therefore, violated these requirements.
8. Respondent is required to notify the public of certain violations of Part 141 and, within 10 days after completing public notice, provide a copy of the public notice and certification to the EPA. 40 C.F.R. §§ 141.31(d) and 141.201-141.211. The violations identified in paragraph 7, above, are classified as violations requiring a Tier 2 public notice within 30 days, with the public notice to be repeated every three months and for notice to remain in place for as long as the violation or situation persists, according to 40 C.F.R. § 141.203. The EPA's records reflect that the Respondent failed to notify the public of the violation cited in paragraph 7 and failed to submit copies of the public notices and certifications to the EPA, and therefore violated these requirements.
9. Respondent is required to report any failure to comply with Part 141 to the EPA within 48 hours (except where Part 141 specifies a different time period). 40 C.F.R. § 141.31(b). Respondent failed to report the violations cited in paragraph 7, above, to the EPA and therefore, violated this requirement.

ORDER

Respondent is ordered to perform the following actions upon Respondent's receipt of this Order (unless a different deadline is specified below):

10. Respondent is ordered to comply with all provisions of the Act and Part 141, including but not limited to each requirement cited above.
11. Within 30 calendar days of receipt of this Order, Respondent shall consult with the EPA regarding action to correct significant deficiencies and shall submit a proposed schedule and plan to the EPA for completion of all corrective actions specified below. The plan shall include proposed modifications to the System and estimated costs of modifications. The EPA will review the proposed schedule, and any approved schedule (Schedule) shall be incorporated into this Order with each milestone to be an enforceable requirement upon written approval by the EPA. Within 10 calendar days after completing all tasks included in the Schedule, Respondent shall notify the EPA of the project's completion. Respondent shall provide sufficient evidence of the project's completion to the EPA, including photographs of the corrective actions. Thereafter, if the EPA identifies any significant deficiency at the System, Respondent shall complete corrective action for each significant deficiency and provide notification to the EPA within 30 calendar days of completion, as required by 40 C.F.R. §§ 141.403(a) and 141.405(a)(2).

Corrective Actions:

- The permanent casing for WL01 - Well #1 must project at least 12 inches above the concrete floor or apron and at least 18 inches above normal ground surface. (Significant Deficiency #1 identified during the Survey Year 2021).
 - WL01 - Bedford Well #1 (Emergency Use) must be fitted with a functioning sanitary seal that is tightly bolted and does not allow contamination to enter the well. (Significant Deficiency #1 identified during the Survey Year 2024).
12. Within 30 calendar days after receipt of this Order, and quarterly thereafter as long as the violations cited in paragraph 7, above, persist, Respondent shall notify the public of these violations. Thereafter, following any future violation of Part 141, Respondent shall comply with any applicable public notice provisions of 40 C.F.R.

part 141, subpart Q. Within 10 calendar days after providing public notice, Respondent shall submit a copy of the notice and certification to the EPA. 40 C.F.R. § 141.31(d). Templates and instructions are available at:

<https://www.epa.gov/region8-waterops/reporting-forms-drinking-water-systems-wyoming-and-tribal-lands-epa-region-8#pn>.

13. For any future violation of Part 141 for which this Order does not specify a reporting period, Respondent must report the violation to the EPA within 48 hours of the violation occurring, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 141.31(b). However, if Part 141 specifies a different time period for reporting the particular violation, Respondent
14. If Respondent (a) leases or sells the System to another person or entity, or (b) contracts with or hires any other person or entity to operate the System, Respondent must, within 10 calendar days, provide a copy of this Order to the lessee, purchaser, or contractor and notify the EPA in writing of the change. In either of these circumstances, Respondent will remain obligated to comply with this Order.
15. Respondent must send all reporting and notifications required by this Order to the EPA at:
Email: R8DWU@epa.gov, and carbballal-broome.christina@epa.gov

GENERAL PROVISIONS

16. This Order is binding on Respondent, and any person (*e.g.*, employee, contractor, or other agent) acting in concert with Respondent.
17. This Order does not constitute a waiver, suspension, or modification of any requirement of the Act or Part 141. Issuance of this Order is not an election by the EPA to forgo any civil or criminal action.
18. Violation of any part of this Order, the Act, or Part 141 may subject Respondent to a civil penalty of up to \$71,545 (as adjusted for inflation) per day of violation, a court injunction ordering compliance, or both.

Page 5 of 5

19. Respondent may seek federal judicial review of this Order pursuant to section 1448(a) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300j-7(a).

Issued: May 6, 2025.

Colleen Rathbone, Manager
Water Enforcement Branch
Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division